



## Model 480/25

Programmable  
Interactive  
CRT Terminal



### Features

- Microprocessor based (6800).
- Switchable to 9600 Baud.
- 80 characters/line
- 25 lines/screen
- RS232 or current loop interfaces.
- Programmable keyboard.
- Add-on memory expandable up to 49K bytes.
- Character sets on plug-in PROMS.

### Introduction

The 480/25, a new concept in programmable terminals, utilizes unique logic partitioning to provide you with an exceptionally powerful processor based terminal. Due to the internal distributed processing concept, there is ample reserve computer time available for supervision of other peripherals in addition to the basic terminal function.

The 480/25 is fully buffered, stores and displays up to 25 80-character lines, and is modular and fully programmable.

In addition, the cursor can be both addressed and sensed remotely. There is also a 26th line which displays up to 8 bright rectangles which are under program control and are generally utilized as status indicators.

Particular attention has been given to the physical appearance and mechanical design of the 480/25. Its understated modern styling blends into virtually any location.

Easily maintainable, the 480/25 can be opened and any component accessed in less than a minute.

### Easy to Operate and Install

In addition to the keyboarding being sculptured and similar in appearance to a Selectric®... it is also programmable. Most keys can be recoded and tailored to your specific requirements.

Careful attention has been given to the operator/480 interface. Such ergonomic considerations, glare reduction, placement of controls, and keyboard "feel" have been designed to allow long periods of operation with minimum operator fatigue.

					NORMAL TEXT							PRECEDED BY ESC				
BITS					B7	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
					B6	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
					B5	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
B4	B3	B2	B1	HEX	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	2	4	5	
0	0	0	0	0	NUL	DLE	SP	0	@	P	'	p			ERASE UNPROTECT & HOME	
0	0	0	1	1	SOH	DC1 (HTC)	!	1	A	Q	a	q			ERASE TO END OF DISPLAY	
0	0	1	0	2	STX	DC2 (HTS)	“	2	B	R	b	r			ERASE TO END OF LINE	
0	0	1	1	3	ETX	DC3	#	3	C	S	c	s	DELETE LINE	CHARACTER DELETE		
0	1	0	0	4	EOT	DC4	\$	4	D	T	d	t	INSERT LINE	CHARACTER INSERT	BLOCK XMIT	
0	1	0	1	5	ENQ	NAK	%	5	E	U	e	u		HOME		
0	1	1	0	6	ACK	SYN	&	6	F	V	f	v		CURSOR UP	JUMP CURSOR	
0	1	1	1	7	BEL	ETB	'	7	G	W	g	w		CURSOR LEFT		
1	0	0	0	8	BS	CAN	(	8	H	X	h	x		CURSOR RIGHT		
1	0	0	1	9	HT	EM	)	9	I	Y	i	y		CURSOR DOWN		
1	0	1	0	A	LF	SUB	*	:	J	Z	j	z		START PROTECT FIELD		
1	0	1	1	B	VT	ESC	+	:	K	[	k	{		END PROTECT FIELD		
1	1	0	0	C	FF (CLR)	FS	,	<	L	\	l	:		START SUBDUE		
1	1	0	1	D	CR	GS	--	=	M	]	m	}		END SUBDUE		
1	1	1	0	E	SO	RS (SOE)	.	>	N	^	n	~		START BLINK		
1	1	1	1	F	SI	US	/	?	O	-	o	DEL		END BLINK		

NUL	-Null	LF	-Line Feed	DC2	-Device Control 2	ESC	-Escape
SOH	-Start of Heading	VT	-Vertical Tab	HTS	-Tab Set	FS	-Field Separator
STX	-Start of Text	FF	-Form Feed	HTC	-Tab Clear	GS	-Group Separator
ETX	-End of Text	CLR	-Clear Entire Screen	DC3	-Device Control 3	RS	-Record Separator
EOT	-End of Transmission	CR	-Carriage Return	DC4	-Device Control 4	SOE	-Start of Entry
ENQ	-Enquiry	SO	-Shift-Out	NAK	-Negative Acknowledge	US	-Unit Separator
ACK	-Acknowledge	SI	-Shift-In	SYN	-Synchronous Idle	SP	-Space
BEL	-Bell	DLE	-Data Link Escape	ETB	-End of Transmission Block	DEL	-Delete
BS	-Back Space	DC1	-Device Control 1	CAN	-Cancel		
HT	-Horizontal Tab	HTC	-Tab Clear	EM	-End of Media		
				SUB	-Substitute		

## Character and Control Code Chart

### Configuration

The Model 480/25 is available in two sizes, an eight slot version and a sixteen slot version. Both sizes contain the same four basic cards which comprise a minimal operating system.

These are:

- MPU card with 512 bytes of RAM and up to 4K bytes of PROM.
- I/O card which contains an RS232 and/or a current loop interface.
- 2K RAM Refresh Memory Card.
- CRT Driver card which contains pluggable PROM character generators, plus all logic and circuitry necessary to drive the CRT display.

The 4K bytes of PROM Memory on the MPU card normally contain the operating program which determines the operating characteristics of the 480/25.

The basic module is a "card cage." This cage contains space for either 8 or 16 cards, depending on the unit ordered. Since the minimal operating system requires 4 cards, this leaves either 4 or 12 card slot positions available for implementation of other features.

The microprocessor can directly address 65K bytes of memory. The upper 16K addresses (49,152 through 65,535) are reserved for internal functions such as programing, refresh memory, peripheral

addresses, scratch pad, etc. The balance of the addresses is contiguously available from 0000 through 49,151.

Currently available additional feature cards are:

4K Extended Memory RAM Card . . .

Utilized for application programs and/or data storage.

Edit Card . . . Allows edit functions to be implemented by hardware (as opposed to software), and thus speeds up the internal execution of edit commands by up to a factor of 300. This is particularly useful when the unit is to be utilized in an interactive telecommunications environment.

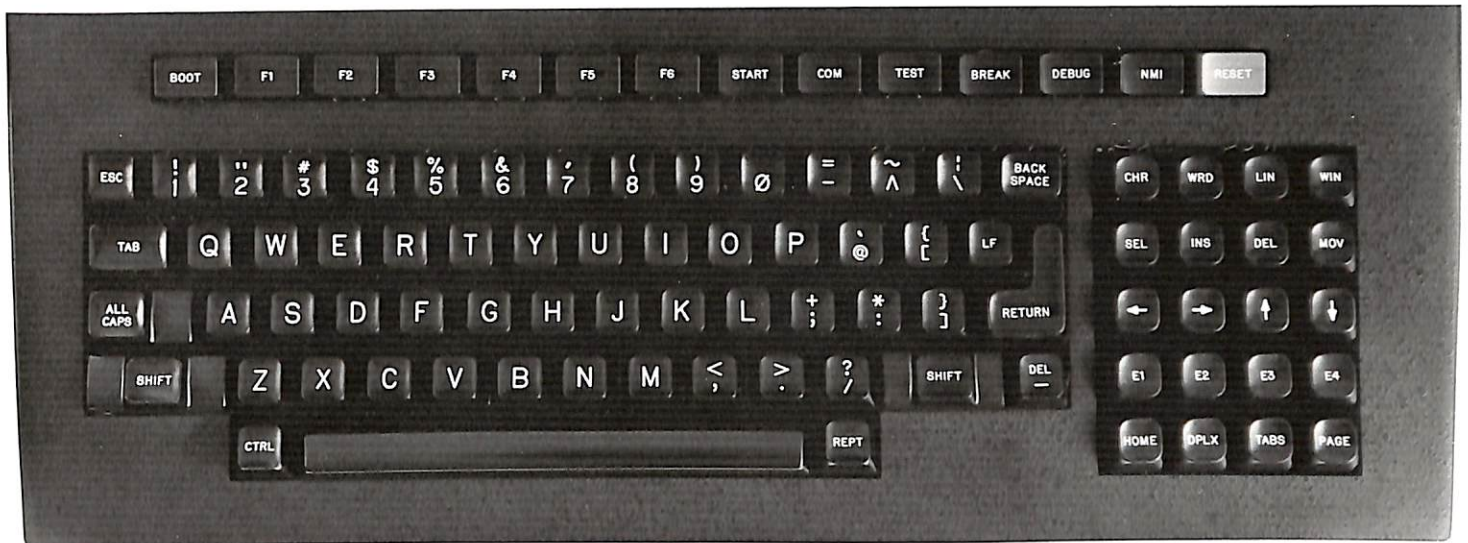
Debug Card . . . Used during program writing and debugging. It contains 4K of PROM, a 16-bit Programmable Breakpoint register and 512 bytes of RAM. It can be utilized to display on the CRT the contents of all status and index registers, as well as specific memory locations.

Printer Interface Cards.

Floppy Disc Interface Card . . . Contains all logic necessary to interface a dual floppy disc operating system. It also contains both 165 CPS printer driver and high speed paper tape reader interfaces.

Remote Video Driver Card . . . Allows remote video displays to be utilized as repeaters.

Discrete Event Card . . . This provides a discrete signal when a specific coded message is received from a remote device.



Conrac Standard Programmable Keyboard  
(illustrated above with custom legends)

### Compatibility

Communications interfaces available are half/full duplex, RS232 synchronous and asynchronous, plus 20ma and 60ma current loop. Line rate is switchable from 110 through 9600 Baud. Protocol emulations currently available are:

- Standard TTY
- Enhanced TTY with CRT edit features
- Burroughs TD800 Series
- Univac U100/U200

Additional programs will be made available as they are developed. The 480/25 emulates protocols through program control. The operating system program is contained in plug-in PROMS... simply changed.

### Additional Capability

The self-contained microprocessor, when programmed as a TTY "look-alike," is loaded at less than 15% of its full capability. Thus, additional tasks can generally be accommodated. Floppy discs, various printers and additional RAM memories can be added, generally without any degradation of the basic terminal function.

An additional page of display refresh memory is also available. This feature allows storage of more than one screen (page).

When the 480/25 is configured with additional I/O cards, it can drive more than one communication line and/or printer.

### Typical Applications

A minimal 4-card TTY "look-alike" configuration can be utilized anywhere a standard hard copy or "glass" teletype might be employed. Examples are:

- Time Share Services
- Order Entry
- Database Interrogation
- Stock Quotation Status
- Upgrade of Simple Teletype

As additional RAM memory, extended memory and more complex programs are implemented, the 480/25 can be upgraded to function as a pre-transmission editing, or even a standalone, data processing system for business applications. Several examples are:

- Text Editing
- Word Processing
- Accounts Receivable Status
- Accounts Payable Status
- Inventory Control
- Computer Aided Instruction

### Economy and Reliability

Conrac is a major OEM supplier of computer CRT terminals.

The 480/25 offers economy and attractive price performance. Conrac can show you how the 480/25 was designed with reliability and service in mind.

# Specifications

## General

Viewable CRT Area: 215.9mm x 165.1mm  
(8.5"x6.5")

Characters/line: 80

Lines/screen: 25

Message line: 26th line with 8 bright rectangles, utilized as status indicators.

Character Set: ASCII 64 subset

Optional, ASCII 128

Phosphor: P4 (black and white), standard  
Other phosphors available.

Character Size: 5x7 dot matrix.

Character Generation: Bipolar PROM.

Interface: RS232 and/or current loop

Half/full duplex

Asynchronous or synchronous  
110 through 9600 Baud, switch  
selectable

Keyboard: 93 key; 59 key alphanumeric  
section sculptured and 34  
function keys.

Cursor: Non-destructive blinking full  
block; addressable; readable.

Power Requirements: 105 to 260 V ac  
50/60 Hz  
200 watts

U.L. and C.S.A. Approvable.

Operating Temperature: +10° to +40°C

Non-Operating Temperature: -20° to  
+75°C.

Weight: 18.18 kg (40 lbs.), 8 slot version.  
27.27 kg (60 lbs.), 16 slot version.

## Emulations

### TTY:

Upper case only; scroll or page; screen  
clear, full cursor control; half duplex or  
echo; standard TTY codes per code  
chart on page 3; limited edit features in  
firmware.

### Enhanced TTY:

Upper and lower case; local/remote/  
block transmit; forward and reverse tab;  
read and write cursor; insert character/  
line; delete character/line; optional  
hardware edit card which accelerates  
execution of edit and clear commands.

### Burroughs:

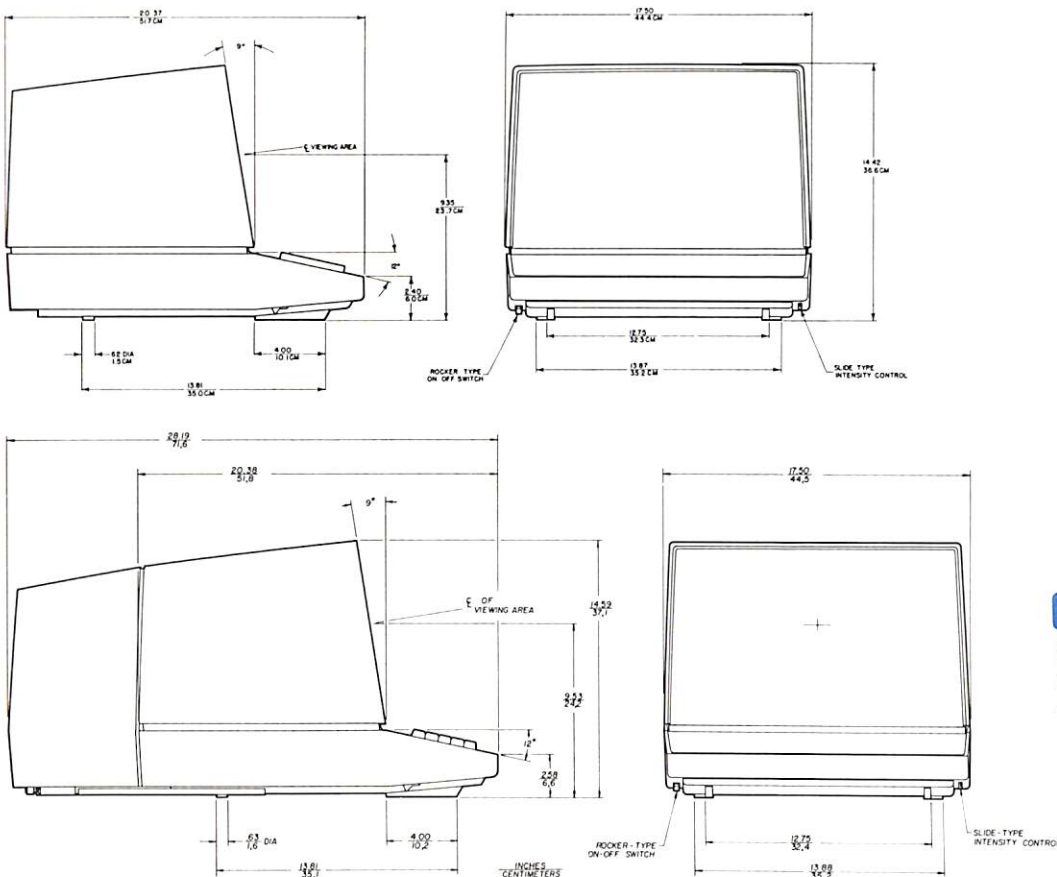
Full compatibility with TD700/800 line  
protocols.

### Univac:

Full compatibility with U100/U200 line  
protocols.

A two-day factory 480/25 programing  
course is available to those customers  
who wish to write either their own oper-  
ating or application programs.

## Outline Dimensions



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